

Year/s: 1 & 2

Block: 1

# KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER- Significant People

Curriculum Drivers: Success, Discovery

Enrichment: Lakeside Art Centre

GARP/GASP: Why do you think Mary Seacole was treated differently to Florence Nightingale?

Subject: History

Cross-curricular links: English - The Great Explorer, Art portraits of significant people., Music - songs about exploring.

## Learning Journey

### Lesson 1

To find out who Christopher Columbus was.

### Lesson 2

To find out where he sailed to and what he discovered.

### Lesson 3

To find out who was Neil Armstrong was?

### Lesson 4

To discover the similarities & differences between these explorers. Why do we remember them both?

### Lesson 5

To find out who Mary Seacole was?

### Lesson 6

To find out who Florence Nightingale was?

### Lesson 7

To find who Edith Cavell was?

### Lesson 8

To discover the similarities & differences between these Nurses.

### Lesson 9

To understand the historical chronology of these significant individuals and their achievements (legacy).

## Core Knowledge and Key Visuals



Nurses



1805 - 1881

**Mary Seacole** was born in Jamaica and supported soldiers in the Crimean War. She was not allowed to help in the British Military Hospital. She set up her own 'British Hotel' for soldiers. She became a businesswoman. She received an award for bravery in Jamaica.



1820-1910

**Florence Nightingale** was born in Italy and moved to England. She travelled to help in the Crimean War & saved many lives. She made hospitals better places. She was known as 'Lady with the Lamp.' She received the Royal Red Cross in 1883 (Queen Victoria)



1865 - 1915

**Edith Cavell** was a British nurse, who began her career in 1896. In 1907 she moved to Brussels to train other nurses. She cared for soldiers in World War One and helped English Soldiers escape. She was arrested and sentenced to death



1451- 1506

**Christopher Columbus** was a famous explorer who was born in Italy. He was a sailor who discovered 'The Americas'. From there, he brought back fruit and gold. He enslaved the indigenous people in discovered.



Explorers



1930 - 2012

**Neil Armstrong** was an astronaut from America. He was the first man to walk on the moon. His spacecraft, Apollo 11, launched in 1969. He famously said: "One small step for man, one giant leap for mankind." He brought back photographs and materials from the moon.

## Disciplinary Concepts

- Observation Chronology
- Historical interpretations.
- Historical enquiry

## Substantive Concepts

- Monarchy
- Culture
- Significant People & Events
- Conflict & Disaster

## Vocabulary



past

before the present



present

What I happening now.



explorer

A person who explores.



sailor

Someone who is a member of the crew on a ship.



NASA

North American Space Agency



patient

Someone who needs medical help.



disease

An illness or sickness



monarch

A King or Queen



astronaut

A person who goes to space.



Crimean war

A war in 1853 using modern weapons.



bravery

Courageous behaviour



health

being free from illness and injury